

1 次の分数を小数や整数で表しましょう。

- ① $\frac{1}{2}$ 0.5 ② $\frac{2}{5}$ 0.4 ③ $\frac{7}{10}$ 0.7
- ④ $\frac{4}{16}$ 0.25 ⑤ $\frac{36}{2}$ 18 ⑥ $\frac{72}{8}$ 9
- ⑦ $\frac{15}{25}$ 0.6 ⑧ $1\frac{1}{2}$ 1.5 ⑨ $2\frac{4}{5}$ 2.8

2 にあてはまる不等号や等号を書きましょう。

- ① 0.4 < $\frac{6}{5}$ ② 0.7 > $\frac{3}{5}$ ③ 0.06 < $\frac{3}{25}$
- ④ $\frac{16}{5}$ = 3.2 ⑤ $\frac{9}{12}$ > 0.65 ⑥ $1\frac{1}{5}$ < 1.25

3 次の小数や整数を分数で表しましょう。

- ① 0.7 $\frac{7}{10}$ ② 0.23 $\frac{23}{100}$ ③ 1.9 $\frac{19}{10}$ ($1\frac{9}{10}$)
- ④ 3 $\frac{3}{1}$ ⑤ 16 $\frac{16}{1}$ ⑥ 48 $\frac{48}{1}$

1 次の分数を小数や整数で表しましょう。

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|-------------------|------|-------------------|------|-------------------|-------|
| ① $\frac{4}{5}$ | 0.8 | ② $\frac{7}{2}$ | 3.5 | ③ $\frac{3}{10}$ | 0.3 |
| ④ $\frac{16}{25}$ | 0.64 | ⑤ $\frac{24}{4}$ | 6 | ⑥ $\frac{75}{3}$ | 25 |
| ⑦ $\frac{36}{48}$ | 0.75 | ⑧ $\frac{12}{50}$ | 0.24 | ⑨ $\frac{69}{15}$ | 4.6 |
| ⑩ $1\frac{7}{2}$ | 4.5 | ⑪ $4\frac{3}{4}$ | 4.75 | ⑫ $2\frac{3}{8}$ | 2.375 |

2 次の小数や整数を分数で表しましょう。

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|-------|-----------------|--------|---|--------|--|
| ① 0.9 | $\frac{9}{10}$ | ② 0.13 | $\frac{13}{100}$ | ③ 2.3 | $\frac{23}{10}$ ($2\frac{3}{10}$) |
| ④ 4.7 | $\frac{47}{10}$ | ⑤ 1.43 | $\frac{143}{100}$ ($1\frac{43}{100}$) | ⑥ 5.01 | $\frac{501}{100}$ ($5\frac{1}{100}$) |
| ⑦ 5 | $\frac{5}{1}$ | ⑧ 12 | $\frac{12}{1}$ | ⑨ 46 | $\frac{46}{1}$ |
| ⑩ 79 | $\frac{79}{1}$ | ⑪ 154 | $\frac{154}{1}$ | ⑫ 369 | $\frac{369}{1}$ |

1 次の (あ) ~ (え) までの数を小さい順からならべましょう。

① (あ) 0.2 (い) 0.85 (う) $\frac{4}{5}$ (え) $\frac{3}{4}$ あ、え、う、い

② (あ) 1 (い) $\frac{7}{10}$ (う) 0.8 (え) $\frac{2}{5}$ え、い、う、あ

③ (あ) $1\frac{3}{2}$ (い) 3 (う) 1.7 (え) $\frac{9}{2}$ う、あ、い、え

④ (あ) $2\frac{1}{5}$ (い) 5 (う) 3.9 (え) $3\frac{5}{4}$ あ、う、え、い

2 右の表のような長さのりぼんがあります。次の問題の答えを整数や少数で表しましょう。

	りぼんA	りぼんB	りぼんC
長さ (cm)	6	12	48

① りぼんAは、りぼんBの長さの何倍ですか。 0.5 倍

② りぼんBは、りぼんCの長さの何倍ですか。 0.25 倍

③ りぼんBは、りぼんAの長さの何倍ですか。 2 倍

④ りぼんCは、りぼんBの長さの何倍ですか。 4 倍

1 少数を分数になおして計算しましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{2}{5} + 0.3 = \frac{4}{10} + \frac{3}{10} \\ = \frac{7}{10}$$

$$\textcircled{2} 0.5 + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} \\ = \frac{3}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \frac{3}{8} + 0.25 = \frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{4} \\ = \frac{3}{8} + \frac{2}{8} = \frac{5}{8}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \frac{4}{5} - 0.3 = \frac{8}{10} - \frac{3}{10} \\ = \frac{5}{10} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \frac{7}{8} - 0.75 = \frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \\ = \frac{7}{8} - \frac{6}{8} = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\textcircled{6} 1.2 - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{5} - \frac{3}{4} \\ = \frac{24}{20} - \frac{15}{20} = \frac{9}{20}$$

2 $\frac{2}{5}$ kg のかごに、0.8 kg のりんごを入れました。
全体の重さは何 kg になりますか。

$$\text{式} \quad \frac{2}{5} + \frac{8}{10} = \frac{4}{10} + \frac{8}{10} = \frac{12}{10} \\ = \frac{6}{5} \left(1\frac{1}{5}\right)$$

$$\frac{6}{5} \left(1\frac{1}{5}\right) \text{kg}$$

3 家から学校までの道のりは1.5kmで、すでに $\frac{5}{6}$ km
歩いています。のこりは何 km ありますか。

$$\text{式} \quad \frac{15}{10} - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{9}{6} - \frac{5}{6} \\ = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \text{ km}$$

小数を分数になおして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad \frac{1}{4} + 0.2 &= \frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{10} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{5}{20} + \frac{4}{20} = \frac{9}{20} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad 0.8 + \frac{4}{5} &= \frac{8}{10} + \frac{4}{5} \\ &= \frac{8}{10} + \frac{8}{10} = \frac{16}{10} = \frac{8}{5} \left(1\frac{3}{5}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad \frac{3}{4} + 0.6 &= \frac{3}{4} + \frac{6}{10} \\ &= \frac{15}{20} + \frac{12}{20} = \frac{27}{20} \left(1\frac{7}{20}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad \frac{5}{12} + 0.75 &= \frac{5}{12} + \frac{3}{4} \\ &= \frac{5}{12} + \frac{9}{12} = \frac{14}{12} = \frac{7}{6} \left(1\frac{1}{6}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad \frac{7}{8} + 0.15 &= \frac{7}{8} + \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \frac{35}{40} + \frac{6}{40} = \frac{41}{40} \left(1\frac{1}{40}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad 0.25 + \frac{7}{10} &= \frac{25}{100} + \frac{70}{100} \\ &= \frac{95}{100} = \frac{19}{20} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad \frac{2}{3} - 0.5 &= \frac{2}{3} - \frac{5}{10} = \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{4}{6} - \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{6} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad 0.9 - \frac{1}{4} &= \frac{9}{10} - \frac{1}{4} \\ &= \frac{18}{20} - \frac{5}{20} = \frac{13}{20} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad \frac{7}{8} - 0.25 &= \frac{7}{8} - \frac{1}{4} \\ &= \frac{7}{8} - \frac{2}{8} = \frac{5}{8} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad 0.85 - \frac{1}{10} &= \frac{85}{100} - \frac{1}{10} \\ &= \frac{17}{20} - \frac{2}{20} = \frac{15}{20} = \frac{3}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{11} \quad 1.4 - \frac{3}{5} &= \frac{14}{10} - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{14}{10} - \frac{6}{10} \\ &= \frac{8}{10} = \frac{4}{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{12} \quad 1.2 - \frac{2}{3} &= \frac{12}{10} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{6}{5} - \frac{2}{3} \\ &= \frac{18}{15} - \frac{10}{15} = \frac{8}{15} \end{aligned}$$

小数を分数になおして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad \frac{2}{3} + 0.4 &= \frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{10} = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{5} \\ &= \frac{10}{15} + \frac{6}{15} = \frac{16}{15} \left(1\frac{1}{15}\right) \end{aligned} \quad \textcircled{2} \quad 0.7 + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10} + \frac{3}{4} \\ &= \frac{14}{20} + \frac{15}{20} = \frac{29}{20} \left(1\frac{9}{20}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad \frac{7}{10} + 0.15 &= \frac{70}{100} + \frac{15}{100} \\ &= \frac{7}{10} + \frac{3}{20} = \frac{14}{20} + \frac{3}{20} = \frac{17}{20} \end{aligned} \quad \textcircled{4} \quad 1\frac{1}{2} + 0.3 = \frac{3}{2} + \frac{3}{10} \\ &= \frac{15}{10} + \frac{3}{10} = \frac{18}{10} = \frac{9}{5} \left(1\frac{4}{5}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad 1\frac{2}{7} + 0.5 &= \frac{9}{7} + \frac{5}{10} = \frac{9}{7} + \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{18}{14} + \frac{7}{14} = \frac{25}{14} \left(1\frac{11}{14}\right) \end{aligned} \quad \textcircled{6} \quad 1\frac{5}{6} + 0.75 = \frac{11}{6} + \frac{75}{100} = \frac{11}{6} + \frac{3}{4} \\ &= \frac{22}{12} + \frac{9}{12} = \frac{31}{12} \left(2\frac{7}{12}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad \frac{5}{7} - 0.6 &= \frac{5}{7} - \frac{6}{10} = \frac{5}{7} - \frac{3}{5} \\ &= \frac{25}{35} - \frac{21}{35} = \frac{4}{35} \end{aligned} \quad \textcircled{8} \quad 0.95 - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{95}{100} - \frac{1}{5} \\ &= \frac{19}{20} - \frac{4}{20} = \frac{15}{20} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad 1.5 - \frac{5}{6} &= \frac{15}{10} - \frac{5}{6} \\ &= \frac{45}{30} - \frac{25}{30} = \frac{20}{30} = \frac{2}{3} \end{aligned} \quad \textcircled{10} \quad 1\frac{3}{4} - 0.5 = \frac{7}{4} - \frac{5}{10} = \frac{7}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{7}{4} - \frac{2}{4} = \frac{5}{4} \left(1\frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{11} \quad 2\frac{1}{4} - 0.9 &= \frac{9}{4} - \frac{9}{10} \\ &= \frac{45}{20} - \frac{18}{20} = \frac{27}{20} \left(1\frac{7}{20}\right) \end{aligned} \quad \textcircled{12} \quad 1\frac{1}{2} - 0.25 = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{25}{100} \\ &= \frac{6}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{4} \left(1\frac{1}{4}\right)$$