

1 計算しましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 160 + (80 - 20) \\ & = 160 + 60 = 220 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 980 - (150 + 90) \\ & = 980 - 240 = 740 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 680 + (345 - 128) \\ & = 680 + 217 = 897 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 850 - (376 + 259) \\ & = 850 - 635 = 215 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 1400 - (500 + 700) \\ & = 1400 - 1200 = 200 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & 1200 + (900 - 500) \\ & = 1200 + 400 = 1600 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & 9 \times (24 + 18) \\ & = 9 \times 42 = 378 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & 26 \times (32 - 17) \\ & = 26 \times 15 = 390 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & (160 + 85) \div 7 \\ & = 245 \div 7 = 35 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & (217 - 80) \times 3 \\ & = 137 \times 3 = 411 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{11} \quad & (73 - 26) \times (24 - 19) \\ & = 47 \times 5 = 235 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{12} \quad & (78 + 98) \div (34 - 26) \\ & = 176 \div 8 = 22 \end{aligned}$$

2 1000 円で 186 円のえんぴつと、238 円の消しごむを
買いました。おつりはいくらですか。

$$\begin{aligned} \text{式} \quad & 1000 - (186 + 238) = 1000 - 424 \\ & = 576 \end{aligned}$$

答え

576 円